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Aa

惊 [dāchi yijing]

abandon [ə'bændən] I **VT** 1 (leave) [+ person, family] 抛弃 [pāoqi] 2 [+ car] 丢弃 [diūqi] 3 (give up) [+ search, idea, research] 放弃 [fàngqi] II **N** ▶ **with abandon** 尽情地 [jinqing de] ▶ **to abandon o.s. to sth** 使自己沉溺于某事 ▶ **to abandon ship** 弃船

abandoned [ə'bændənd] **ADJ** 1 [+ building, vehicle] 废弃的 [fèiqi de] 2 [+ child] 被遗弃的 [bèi yiqi de]

abate [ə'beɪt] **VI** [storm, violence+] 减弱 [jiǎnrùo]
abattoir ['æbətwa:(r)] (**BRIT**) **N** [C] 屠宰场 [túzāichǎng] [美=slaughterhouse]

abbey ['æbi] **N** [C] 大修道院 [dà xiūdào yuàn]
abbreviation [æbrɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən] **N** [C] 缩写 [suōxiě]

▶ **CD is an or the abbreviation for compact disc** CD是compact disc的缩写

abdomen ['æbdəmən] **N** [C] 腹部 [fùbù]

abdominal [æb'dɒmɪnəl] **ADJ** [+ pain] 腹部的 [fùbù de]

abduct [æb'dʌkt] **VT** 绑架 [bǎngjià]

abduction [æb'dʌkʃən] **N** [C/U] 诱拐 [yòuguǎi]

abide [ə'baɪd] **VT** ▶ **I can't abide it/him** 我无法忍受这事/他 [wǒ wúfǎ rěnshòu zhèshì/tā] ▶ **I can't abide living here** 住在这儿让我受不了

▶ **abide by VT FUS** [+不可拆分] [+ rule, decision] 遵守 [zūnshǒu]

ability [ə'bilɪti] **N** 1 [S] [capacity] ▶ **ability (to do sth)** (做某事的)能力 [zuò mǒushì de nénglǐ] 2 [C/U] [talent, skill] 才能 [cáinéng] ▶ **to the best of my ability/abilities** 尽我最大的努力

able ['eɪbəl] **ADJ** 1 ▶ **to be able to do sth** (have skill, ability) 能够做某事 [nénggòu zuò mǒushì] ▷ **The giant frog is able to jump three metres.** 大青蛙能够跳3米远。:(have opportunity) 可以做某事 [kěyǐ zuò mǒushì] ▷ **You'll be able to read in peace here.** 你可以在这里安静地看书。 2 (clever) [+ pupil, player] 有才能的 [yǒu cáinéng de]

■用法参见 can

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] **ADJ** [+ behaviour, child, situation] 反常的 [fǎncháng de]

abnormality [æb'nɔ:'mælɪti] **N** 1 [U] (abnormal nature) 变态 [biàntài] 2 [C] (abnormal feature) 异常 [yìcháng]

aboard [ə'bo:d] I **PREP** [+ ship, plane] 在...上 [zài...shàng] II **ADV** 在飞机/船/火车上 [zài fēijī/chuán/huǒchē shàng]

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] **VT** [+ system, practice] 废 [l]: [fèizhǐ]

abolition [æbə'lɪʃən] **N** [U] 废除 [fèichú]

abort [ə'bo:t] **VT** 1 [+ child, foetus] 使流产 [shǐ liúchǎn] 2 [+ plan, mission] 使中止 [shǐ zhōngzhǐ]

abortion [ə'bo:ʃən] (**MED**) **N** [C/U] 流产 [liúchǎn] ▶ **to have an abortion** 流产

abortive [ə'bo:tɪv] (**frm**) **ADJ** [+ attempt, coup] 夭折的 [yāozhé de]

A¹, a [eɪ, ə] **N** [C/U] (letter) 英语的第一个字母 ▶ **A shares** (**BRIT; ECON**) A股 ▶ **from A to B** 从一地到另一地

A² [eɪ] **N** [C/U] 1 (**MUS**) C大调音阶中的第六音 2 (**SCOL, UNIV**) 优 [yōu]

a [eɪ, ə] (before vowel or silent h: **an**) **INDEF ART**

1 (article) 一个 [yíge] ▶ **a man** 一个男人 ▶ **a girl** 一个女孩 ▶ **a mirror** 一面镜子 ▶ **an elephant** 一只大象 ▶ **she's a doctor** 她是一名医生 ▶ **what a beautiful baby!** 多么漂亮的一个小宝宝啊! ▶ **have you got a dishwasher?** 你有洗碗机吗? ▶ **they haven't got a television** 他们没有电视 ▶ **a Mrs Blair telephoned** 一位布莱尔夫人打电话了

2 (one) 一 [yī] ▶ **a year ago** 一年前 ▶ **a hundred/thousand/million pounds** 100/1000/100万英镑 ▶ **a third of the population** 三分之一的人口

3 (expressing ratios, prices etc) ▶ **five hours a day/week** 一天/一周5个小时 [yītiān/yīzhōu wǔgè xiǎoshí] ▶ **five times a day** 一天5次 ▶ **100 km an hour** 每小时100公里 ▶ **it costs £5 a person** 每人付5镑 ▶ **30p a kilo** 每公斤30便士

AG E (**BRIT**) **N** **ABBR** (= accident and emergency) 急诊室 [jīzhěnsì] [美=ER]

aback [ə'bæk] **ADV** ▶ **to be taken aback** 大吃一惊